

RAJPUTANA DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

VOLUME I.—B.

AJMER-MERWARA.

STATISTICAL TABLES

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C O N T E N T S.

I.— DESCRIPTIVE.

Corresponding section
in Volume A.

PAGE.

Physical Aspects.	STATEMENT No.	
	1.—Temperature (average) at Ajmer Observatory for 25 years, ending 1901	1
	" 2.—Rainfall (average) at Ajmer Observatory for 25 years, ending 1901	1
	" 3.—Temperature of Ajmer-Merwāra for 22 years, in detail	2
	" 4.—Rainfall of Ajmer-Merwāra for 23 years, in detail	3
	" 5.—Distribution of population of Ajmer-Merwāra	4
	" 6.—General statistics of population of Ajmer district	5
	" 7.—General statistics of population of Merwāra district	7
	" 8.—Vital statistics—Births of Ajmer-Merwāra	8
	" 9.—Vital statistics—Deaths of Ajmer-Merwāra	8
Population	10.—Vital statistics—Deaths according to causes in Ajmer-Merwāra	9

II.—ECONOMIC.

Agriculture	STATEMENT No.	
	11.—Statistics (in acres) of agriculture and irrigation for the <i>khālsā</i> area of Ajmer-Merwāra.	10
	" 12.—Live-stock, ploughs and carts in the <i>khālsā</i> area of Ajmer-Merwāra	11
	" 13.—Part A.—The prices of certain food grains for the three <i>tahsīls</i> of Ajmer, Bēswār and Todgarh	12
Rents, Wages and Prices	13.—Part B.—The prices of certain food grains according to the 20th Issue of the Prices and Wages Volume from the Government of India for Ajmer from 1878 to 1900 and for 1902	14
	" 14.—Average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in Ajmer district	14

Data Entd.

22 MAR 2008

Corresponding section in Volume A.		PAGE.
Arts and Manufac- tures.	STATEMENT No. 15.—Factories of Ajmer-Merwāra	... 15
Commerce and Trade.	" 16.—Principal commodities imported and exported from Ajmer and Beūwar railway stations 16	
Means of Communi- cation.	" 17.—Mileage and cost of metalled and unmetalled roads in Ajmer-Merwāra 17	
Famine	" 18.—Expenditure incurred during the famines of 1891-92 and 1898-90 in Ajmer-Merwāra 18	
III. —ADMINISTRATIVE.		
Legislation and Justice.	STATEMENT No. 19.—Criminal Justice (work done by Courts in Ajmer-Merwāra) 18	
	" 20.—Criminal Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra (by offences) 19	
	" 21.—Civil Justice (Courts and suits insti- tuted in Ajmer-Merwāra) ... 19	
	" 22.—Civil Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra ... 20	
	" 23.—Revenue and expenditure (in thous- ands) from 1880-81 to 1899-00 and for 1902-03 in Ajmer-Merwāra ... 21	
Finance	" 24.—Land Revenue (in rupees) in <i>khālsā</i> villages of Ajmer-Merwāra ... 23	
	" 25.—Water Revenue (in rupees) in <i>khālsā</i> villages of Ajmer-Merwāra ... 24	
	" 26.—The Land Revenue (in rupees) from the <i>Khālsā</i> of Ajmer district... 25	
	" 27.—The assessment of the <i>khālsā</i> vari- able villages according to Mr. Whiteway's Settlement Report (in rupees) by circles and <i>tahsils</i> ... 26	
	" 28.—The area (in acres) of each circle in each <i>tahsil</i> according to Mr. White- way's settlement 27	
Land Revenue	" 29.—Revenue under head "Excise" from 1880-81 to 1902-03 28	
	" 30.—Income and expenditure of District Board 29	
	" 31.—Income and expenditure of the Ajmer Municipality 30	
	" 32.—Income and expenditure of the Beūwar Municipality 31	
	" 33.—Income and expenditure of the Kekri Municipality 32	
Miscellaneous revenue.	STATEMENT No. 20.—Revenue from various sources 33	
	" 21.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 34	
	" 22.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 35	
	" 23.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 36	
	" 24.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 37	
Local and Munici- pal.	" 25.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 38	
	" 26.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 39	
	" 27.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 40	
	" 28.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 41	
	" 29.—Revenue from the <i>Khālsā</i> ... 42	

CONTENTS.

8

Corresponding section in Volume A.		PAGE
Police and Jails.	STATEMENT No. 34.—Police of Ajmer-Merwāra	... 33
	„ 35.—Police cognizable crimes of Ajmer- Merwāra ... ...	... 33
	„ 36.—Jail of Ajmer-Merwāra ..	... 34
Education	„ 37.—Colleges, schools and scholars of Ajmer-Merwāra ... ...	... 35
	„ 38.—University results ... ...	... 36
	„ 39.—Cost of education .. ...	... 36
Medical	... „ 40.—Medical statistics ... ...	... 37

STATISTICAL TABLES.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS.

Statement No. 1.

Temperature—Ajmer-Mervana

Station.	Height of Observatory above Sea-level.	AVERAGE TEMPERATURES FOR 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IN—					
		January.		May.		July.	
		Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ajmer	1,611	59.4	28.5	91.5	24.5	84.9	14.5
						67.9	32.8

* Average difference between maximum and minimum temperatures of each day.

Statement No. 2.

Rainfall—Ajmer-Mervana

Station.	AVERAGE RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IN—											
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ajmer	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.59	2.26	7.11	7.04	2.36	0.34	0.23	0.32	21.18
	0.44	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.59	2.26	7.11	7.04	2.36	0.34	0.23	21.18

Statement No. 3.

Temperature of Ajmer-Merwār.

YEARS	MAY.			JULY.			DECEMBER.			REMARKS.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1881 ..	100.0	86.0	93.0	97.0	78.0	87.5	75.0	63.0	69.0	
1882 ..	105.0	82.2	93.6	94.0	75.5	84.7	85.5	65.0	75.2	
1883 ..	109.0	81.0	93.0	93.0	75.0	84.0	82.0	60.0	71.0	
1884 ..	107.0	87.0	97.0	99.0	79.0	89.0	78.0	57.0	67.5	
1885 ..	102.0	79.0	90.5	97.0	76.0	86.5	81.0	58.0	69.5	
1886 ..	113.0	90.0	101.5	98.5	76.5	87.5	81.5	59.0	70.4	
1887 ..	111.5	88.5	100.0	98.0	75.0	86.5	84.0	61.5	72.5	
1888 ..	110.5	84.0	97.2	102.5	78.5	90.5	79.0	61.0	70.0	
1889 ..	111.5	75.5	93.5	99.5	78.5	89.0	84.0	61.0	72.5	
1890 ..	109.0	66.0	87.8	95.4	72.1	83.7	84.5	39.0	62.2	
Total ...	1078.5	819.8	949.1	973.9	764.1	869.0	814.5	585.4	699.8	
Average	107.8	82.0	94.9	97.4	76.4	86.9	81.5	58.5	70.0	
1891 ..	108.5	68.1	88.3	107.5	72.0	80.0	85.0	41.4	63.2	
1892 ..	107.5	62.2	84.4	106.9	74.1	90.5	74.9	35.0	54.9	
1893 ..	107.4	72.0	90.0	89.4	71.1	81.7	79.9	41.4	60.6	
1894 ..	107.9	73.0	90.7	92.4	72.1	82.2	84.4	39.4	61.9	
1895 ..	111.0	83.5	97.3	101.0	78.0	89.3	80.0	44.0	62.0	
1896 ..	110.8	77.2	94.0	98.2	71.3	86.2	81.0	37.0	59.0	
1897 ..	110.0	84.5	97.2	104.0	77.0	90.5	81.6	42.0	61.8	
1898 ..	109.0	72.0	90.7	101.0	74.0	87.7	81.8	43.5	62.6	
1899 ..	96.0	82.0	89.0	85.0	77.0	81.0	59.5	50.0	54.7	
1900 ..	93.0	79.0	86.0	91.0	79.5	85.4	67.5	45.5	56.5	
Total ...	1,061.1	754.7	907.8	976.4	752.7	864.7	775.6	419.2	597.2	
Average	106.1	75.5	90.8	97.7	75.8	86.5	77.6	42.0	59.8	
1901 ..	95.5	78.0	86.7	95.0	78.5	86.7	62.5	51.0	56.7	
1902 ..	93.0	76.0	84.5	90.0	77.50	83.70	63.0	39.0	51.0	

These months are taken as fairly representing the hot weather, the rains and the cold seasons respectively.

Statement No. 4.

Rainfall of Ajmer-Merwāra.

YEARS.	Average of the Ajmer district.	Average of the Merwāra district.	Ajmer Observatory.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5
1880-81	15.1	19.2	19.2	
1881-82	17.0	20.3	22.1	
1882-83	24.3	24.0	26.5	
1883-84	14.3	20.1	17.3	
1884-85	23.9	28.5	26.9	
1885-86	19.3	19.3	24.6	
1886-87	18.2	17.3	15.2	
1887-88	22.0	20.3	23.7	
1888-89	18.7	20.9	22.3	
1889-90	21.4	16.8	23.0	
Total	195.1	206.7	220.8	
Average	19.6	20.7	22.1	
1890-91	12.05	13.56	16.34	
1891-92	8.50	10.24	8.18	
1892-93	37.28	37.33	22.18	
1893-94	25.20	30.26	31.22	
1894-95	25.33	28.51	26.61	
1895-96	17.05	15.00	23.53	
1896-97	23.02	21.41	20.64	
1897-98	20.93	24.30	23.26	
1898-99	14.05	10.66	12.69	
1899-00	8.30	4.92	10.00	
Total	191.77	196.19	200.65	
Average	19.2	19.6	20.1	
1900-01	28.18	29.84	26.91	
1901-02	12.91	10.81	11.90	
1902-03	15.57	18.09	17.38	

1890-91, 1895-96 and 1898-99 were years of severe scarcity. 1891-92, 1899-1900 and 1901-02 were famine years throughout the districts, and 1902-03 a year of scarcity in Merwāra.

Statement No. 5.

Distribution of population of Ajmer-Merwār.

POPULATION.

Administrative Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	TOTAL POPULATION.			URBAN POPULATION.			Persons per square mile in rural areas.
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ajmer	2,069.816	3	425	3,67,453	1,93,384	1,74,069	1,03,386	55,000	48,386	120.0
Merwār	610.864	1	315	1,08,459	57,642	51,817	21,928	11,146	10,782	136.9
Total	2,710.680	4	740	4,76,912	2,61,026	2,25,886	1,25,814	66,146	59,168	131.6

Statement No. 6.

General Statistics of population of Ajmer district.

Particulars.	1901.			1891.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Religion.						
Hindu	2,92,713	1,53,464	1,39,249	3,41,543	1,79,701	1,61,842
Jains	14,409	7,723	6,686	19,087	10,502	9,185
Musalmāns	56,378	29,892	26,486	57,223	31,029	26,194
Christians { Native Christians	1,899	985	914	885	481	404
Others	1,330	849	491	1,438	887	551
Others	724	481	243	1,583	947	636
Civil condition.						
Unmarried	1,31,666	84,747	46,919	1,67,297	1,04,076	63,221
Married	1,83,529	92,251	91,278	2,10,760	1,07,448	1,03,312
Widowed	52,258	16,386	35,872	44,302	12,023	32,279
Education.						
Literate ... { Total literato ...	26,887	25,219	1,668	27,909	26,522	1,387
In English ...	4,577	3,939	618	*	*	*
Illiterate	3,40,566	1,68,163	1,72,401	3,94,450	1,97,025	1,97,425
Languages Spoken.						
Ajmeri	1,48,431	78,115	70,316	1,11,534	59,539	51,905
Dhundhāri	3,771	1,537	2,234	23,636	10,577	13,059
Hārāoti	1	1	1	945	452	493
Hindi	87,400	46,596	40,804	2,077	1,190	897
Mārāwāri	76,699	39,701	36,038	2,08,667	1,10,049	98,618
Merwāri	1,435	964	471	2,123	1,096	1,027
Mewāri	4,347	2,092	2,255	24,137	12,394	11,743
Mewāti	181	92	39	1,474	848	626
Rājasthāni	105	58	47	..	...	...
Total Vernaculars of the Province ...	3,22,320	1,69,155	1,53,165	3,74,593	1,96,145	1,78,448
Other languages	45,133	24,229	20,904	47,766	27,402	20,364

* Details not forthcoming by districts. In all Ajmer-Merwāra they are as follows:—

Persons ... ... ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,842
Males ... ... ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,521
Females ... ... ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	321

The general decrease in population is due to the famines of the decade, and the malarial fevers, following the famines. The losses were almost entirely among the rural population. Total literates in 1891 exclude "persons under instruction" in this as well as in next table. The fluctuations in the language figures are due to different methods of enumeration. Dialects returned as Mārwāri, Mewāri and Dhundhāri have evidently been largely included in Hindi at the last census. The increase of persons returned as speaking Ajmeri is probably due to more accurate enumeration.

Statement No. 7.

General statistics of population of Merwāra district.

Particulars.	1801.			1891.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Religion.						
Hindus	87,740	45,202	42,538	95,288	50,514	44,774
Jains	5,613	2,921	2,592	7,252	3,921	3,328
Musalmāns	15,653	9,188	6,465	17,042	10,101	6,941
Christians { Native Christians	463	281	182	324	181	143
Others	20	10	10	36	18	18
Others	70	40	30	57	40	17
Civil condition.						
Unmarried	44,072	20,196	15,476	57,460	35,442	22,018
Married	49,391	24,218	25,173	52,783	26,698	26,085
Widowed	15,396	4,228	11,168	9,756	2,638	7,118
Education.						
Literate { Total Literate ...	5,201	4,947	254	5,745	5,592	153
In English ...	221	193	28	*	*	*
Illiterate	1,04,258	52,695	51,563	1,14,254	59,186	55,068
Languages spoken :—						
Ajmeri	213	125	88	1,634	687	947
Dhundhāri	2,166	1,156	1,010	3,673	1,993	1,680
Hūraoti ... ... ...	...	...	...	14	12	2
Hindi	2,651	1,251	1,300	557	291	266
Mārwāri	17,479	8,593	8,896	20,200	10,541	9,659
Merwāri	81,045	43,828	37,717	85,175	46,422	38,753
Mewāri	3,762	1,883	1,809	5,292	2,718	2,674
Mewāti	2	...	2	157	67	90
Rājasthāni	173	101	69	...	...	...
Total Vernaculars of the province	1,07,381	56,410	50,941	1,16,702	62,731	53,971
Other languages	2,078	1,202	876	3,297	2,047	1,250

* Details not forthcoming by districts.

Statement No. 8.

Vital statistics—Births of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Years and districts.	Population under registration.	Total number of births registered.	Ratio of births per 1,000.	Highest district rate.	Lowest district rate.	Mean birth-rate of previous 5 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1881 .. { Ajmer .. 3,59,288	10,123	29.20	50.14	32.26	23.73	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,01,434	2,298	22.63	25.91	18.51	23.60	
1891 .. { Ajmer .. 4,22,350	9,676	22.90	76.85	11.50	21.88	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,19,999	1,890	15.75	20.11	10.75	18.03	
1901 .. { Ajmer .. 3,67,453	5,769	15.70	29.41	5.67	30.02	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,09,459	1,910	17.45	30.83	12.59	40.23	
1902 .. { Ajmer .. 3,67,453	12,915	35.23	49.37	23.11	26.29	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,09,459	4,262	38.94	44.92	33.64	34.31	

The increase in the 1891 and 1901 figures is due to famine. The high figures of 1902 point to a reaction, consequent upon returning prosperity and probably also to improved registration.

Statement No. 9.

Vital statistics—Deaths of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Years and districts.	Population under registration.	Total number of deaths registered.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000.	Highest district rate.	Lowest district rate.	Mean death-rate of previous 5 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1881 .. { Ajmer .. 3,59,288	8,850	24.65	30.83	5.47	26.13	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,01,434	1,803	18.66	27.71	16.10	22.05	
1891 .. { Ajmer .. 4,22,350	9,315	22.05	77.51	11.46	18.51	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,19,999	1,657	13.81	22.16	8.92	16.66	
1901 .. { Ajmer .. 3,67,453	19,610	31.34	62.30	13.86	49.01	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,09,459	3,170	29.04	36.47	22.71	58.05	
1902 .. { Ajmer .. 3,67,453	12,220	33.20	62.44	17.28	50.22	
.. { Merwāra .. 1,09,459	3,452	31.54	80.78	26.25	58.48	

The hugely increased death-rate in 1901 and 1902 was due to the severe fever epidemics which followed the great famine.

Statement No. 10.

Vital statistics.—Deaths according to causes in Ajmer-Merwāra.

Years and districts.	Plague.	DEATHS PER 1,000 FROM—					
		Cholern.	Small-pox	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1881	Ajmer ...	...	·05	3·79	15·45	2·03	·37
	Merwāra	...	...	2·39	9·41	2·78	·48
1891	Ajmer ..	...	1·26	1·28	13·76	2·71	·73
	Merwāra	...	...	·18	10·53	1·53	·39
1901	Ajmer ...	..	·13	·01	27·42	1·67	·49
	Merwāra	..	...	·02	27·54	·47	·42
1902	Ajmer ...	...	·05	·01	25·91	1·19	·41
	Merwāra	...	·11	·02	29·86	·35	·61

Statement No. 11.

Statistics (in acres) of agriculture and irrigation of the khālsa area of Ajmer-Merwāra.

PARTICULARS.	AVERAGE OF (1881-1890).		AVERAGE OF (1891-1900).		1902-03.		Names of prin- cipal crops raised by means of irrigation.
	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total area ...	3,50,858	4,05,302	3,33,301	3,74,909	3,33,394	3,74,905	
Total uncultivated area.	2,28,150	3,34,873	2,25,053	3,05,318	2,29,080	3,08,547	
Culturable but not cul- tivated	1,00,347	22,040	1,10,320	23,267	1,21,270	29,473	
Unculturable	1,28,803	3,12,833	1,06,421	2,82,051	1,07,810	2,79,074	
Total cultivated area .	1,12,708	70,519	1,07,351	69,591	1,04,314	66,418	
Irrigated by wells and tanks	28,816	23,310	26,127	21,602	20,622	16,340	
Irrigated by other sources	162	12	26	438	10	65	
Total irrigated area ...	28,978	23,331	26,153	21,640	20,632	16,414	
Unirrigated area ...	83,730	47,188	81,198	44,551	83,682	50,004	
Total crop acreage:—							
Wheat	8,607.4	5,151.2	3,665.4	3,660.0	2,153	2,710	
Barley	24,214.5	20,475.3	15,697.0	17,667.1	12,039	12,046	
Maize	12,412.2	26,005.3	12,882.0	28,291.2	15,857	26,612	
Bajra	10,850.6	2,170.3	11,804.4	1,762.0	21,546	6,627	
Jowar	24,627.0	5,975.0	29,514.3	8,467.0	30,346	14,530	
Other food grains and pulses	24,958.9	17,307.2	10,364.9	12,128.8	13,262	5,001	
Oilseeds	8,396.0	3,893.5	9,375.8	5,287.3	6,467	4,194	
Sugarcane	1,130.9	148.5	102.3	172.0	139	3	
Cotton	8,019.1	4,407.1	13,608.0	7,101.4	8,351	4,405	
Tobacco	42.1	25.0	51	12.9	...	12	
Opium	44.5	2,038.5	2.0	1,349.5	...	852	
Miscellaneous	3,292.3	2,490.0	2,146.4	1,721.2	1,464	1,758	
Total ...	1,26,795.5	90,687.8	1,18,159.1	88,221.6	1,12,284	78,750	
Area cropped more than once	14,087.4	20,168.8	10,808.4	18,630.1	7,970	12,332	
Net area cropped during the year ...	1,12,708.1	70,519.0	1,07,350.7	69,591.5	1,04,314	66,418	

Under "culturable but not cultivated" are included the figures for current fallows.

The decrease in the total area shown in 1891-1900 is due to the new survey of the districts in 1882-84, by which the errors of the previous survey were corrected. Fluctuations are in general due to good or bad seasons.

Statement No: 12.

Live-stock, ploughs and carts in the Kâdisa area of Ajmer-Merwâra.

Particulars.	1880-81.		1898-99		1900-01.		1902-03.	
	Ajmer.	Merwâra.	Ajmer.	Merwâra.	Ajmer.	Merwâra.	Ajmer.	Merwâra.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bulls and bullocks	72,148	72,083	21,363	25,253	23,026	6,888	21,092	17,401
Cows	26,898	42,849	26,935	3,273	26,908	9,388
Male buffaloes	980	2,114	1,519	69	843
Cow buffaloes	7,242	7,966	8,961	1,952	5,293
Young stock (calves & buffaloes)	23,034	6,167	6,863	3,039	11,772
Sheep	1,02,507	44,703	55,198	55,564	43,403	30,751
Goats	92,730	30,074	46,236	33,688	39,342	39,629
Horses and ponies	930	1,161	742	1,032	703	155
Mules and donkeys	3,100	2,005	1,634	1,640	2,025	633
Camels	145	156	210	82	184	239
Total live-stock	1,69,078	1,78,812	1,56,788	1,88,527	1,59,468	75,611	1,45,080	1,58,749
Ploughs	9,880	11,628	10,672	12,441	9,483	7,737
Carts	2,450	1,103	4,769	1,433	3,307	1,179

In 1880-81 the figures entered against bulls and bullocks and cows also include male and female buffaloes and young stock.

During the famine of 1898-99 Merwâra lost 1,55,697 cattle and Ajmer 2,05,457.

Statement No. 18.
Part A.—The prices of certain food grains for the three districts of Ajmer, Beawar and Todiyarh.

PARTICLE.—	AVERAGE FOR 1892-93.			AVERAGE FOR 1891-92.			AVERAGE FOR 1890-91.			TANZIL.			TANZIL.			TANZIL.			
	TANZIL.			TANZIL.			AVERAGE of the three districts.			Ajmer.			Beawar.			Todiyarh.			
	Srs	Chs	Rs	Srs	Chs	Rs	Srs	Chs	Rs	Srs	Chs	Rs	Srs	Chs	Rs	Srs	Chs	Rs	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Wheat	..	14	13	13	16	4	17	10	15	..	16	3	15	5	10	6	11	13	14
Bailey	..	22	4	23	12	24	..	23	1	24	7	25	3	23	4	18	5	20	5
Jowar	..	20	10	20	4	22	1	21	22	7	22	15	19	7	21	10	5	15	22
Rajra	..	19	..	18	12	17	10	18	7	17	10	20	4	17	12	16	5	19	7
Millets	..	21	13	23	1	21	15	23	4	23	3	25	9	28	12	25	13	18	15
Salt	..	35	3	32	11	15	5	22	3	12	11	13	5	11	7	12	8	11	13

In 1873-1880 the average for salt has been worked out on 3 years, and in 1881-1890 on 6 years, as the figures for the other years are not forthcoming.

Since the introduction of the railway the prices in the province depend more upon the harvests in the Panjab and the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh than upon local conditions. The prices during the acute famines have therefore not been omitted in striking the averages for this Statement. The effects of the general famines throughout India may be seen in the prices for 1890-1900 and in 1902-03.

The grain prices in Merwāra are generally lower than those in Ajmer.

Statement No. 13.

Part B.—The prices of certain food grains according to the 20th Issue of the Prices and Wages Volume from the Government of India for Ajmer from 1873-1900 and for 1902.

PARTICLES.	AVERAGE FOR 1873-1880.		AVERAGE FOR 1881-1890.		AVERAGE FOR 1891-1900.		1902.	
	Seers.	Chittâks	Seers.	Chittâks	Seers.	Chittâks	Seers.	Chittâks
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Wheat	...	14	12	15	14½	12	12½	12
Barley	...	22	1½	22	14½	19	12½	16
Joâr	...	19	14½	22	3½	19	11½	16
Rajra	...	17	14½	18	1	16	11	15½
Maize	...	21	1½	22	13½	20	14	17
Salt	...	29	13½	13	7½	12	6½	12
								8

In this statement the period of acute famine (1899-1900) is omitted in obtaining the average for the decade 1891-1900. The height of the prices notwithstanding shows the succession of poor and indifferent seasons since 1891.

Statement No. 14.

The average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in the Ajmer district.

YEARS.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.			Syeo or horse keeper.	Common mason, carpenter and blacksmith.	
	1	2	3	4		
1873	7	6·5	7·5 to 13·5
1881	3 to 4	5 to 8	10 to 20
1891	3 to 4	5 to 8	10 to 15
1902	4·00 to 7·5	5 to 8	7·5 to 15

Wages have shown little tendency to rise along with the increase in prices. Those for unskilled labour have been dominated by the ruling wages upon relief works, which is scientifically calculated from a basis representing the subsistence minimum of the workers.

Statement No. 15.

Factories of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1897.	1902.									
		1	2								
Number of mills	...	1	1								
Number of looms	...	250	252								
Number of spindles	...	12,812	12,312								
Hands employed	...	542	606								
Out-turn in lbs.	<table> <tr> <td>Yarn</td> <td>...</td> <td>13,81,080</td> <td>13,81,200</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cloth</td> <td>...</td> <td>5,18,252</td> <td>7,78,292</td> </tr> </table>	Yarn	...	13,81,080	13,81,200	Cloth	...	5,18,252	7,78,292		
Yarn	...	13,81,080	13,81,200								
Cloth	...	5,18,252	7,78,292								
Valuation in Rs.	<table> <tr> <td>Yarn</td> <td>...</td> <td>4,31,588</td> <td>3,91,300</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cloth</td> <td>...</td> <td>2,26,735</td> <td>3,40,503</td> </tr> </table>	Yarn	...	4,31,588	3,91,300	Cloth	...	2,26,735	3,40,503		
Yarn	...	4,31,588	3,91,300								
Cloth	...	2,26,735	3,40,503								

Statement No. 16.

The principal commodities imported and exported from Ajmer and Beawar stations.

Names of Principal Commodities.	AJMER.			BEAWAR.		
	1881.	1891.	1902.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Imported.						
Grain and pulses	1,971	18,355	18,022	3,131	20,073	18,093
Oil seeds	57	351	329	142	1,774	838
Sugar and jaggery	2,031	2,219	2,181	10,810	5,797	3,511
Salt	911	681	533	806	1,265	1,318
Cotton (raw)	3	.....	19	51	1,073	328
Piece goods	706	666	599	657	350	257
Metals and manufactures of metals	559	711	510	406	675	457
Total	7,138	22,945	22,196	16,016	31,011	25,032
Remittances received from other treasuries in Rs.	...	...	5,75,000	...	...	...
Exported.						
Grain and pulses	190	817	571	5,495	4,532	2,123
Oil-seeds	3	28	40	70	496	356
Sugar and jaggery	112	82	75	2,599	1,573	962
Salt	160	...	20	11	16	38
Cotton (raw)	2	3	3	3,561	8,471	4,683
Piece goods	63	120	149	115	170	450
Metals and manufactures of metals	71	67	482	67	92	99
Total	601	1,737	1,340	11,930	15,350	8,711
Remittances sent to other treasuries in Rs.	...	1,09,18,150	1,66,37,091	...	...	...

The figures for Ajmer and Beawar Railway stations alone are given as they are the chief places of export and import. As statistics of road-borne trade are not available, no complete statement of exports and imports is possible for the districts.

The figures for 1881 and 1891 have been taken from the Administration Reports. Those for 1902 have been supplied by the Chief Auditor and Accountant, Kûjputâna-Mâlwanâ Railway.

Decrease in exports of cotton in 1902 is due to restrictions placed on export from Mewâr to Merwâr which, although removed in 1900, have since affected trade.

Figures not forthcoming.

Statement No. 17.

Mileage and cost of the metalled and unmetalled roads in Ajmer-Merwāra.

YEARS.	MILEAGE OF METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS.			COST OF MAINTENANCE OF METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS IN RUPLES.			Remarks.	
	Imperial	Local Fund.	Municipal.	Imperial	Local Fund.	Municipal.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1891	187	304 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{3}{4}$	27,495	9,405	2,035
1901	187	308 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	47,914	3,261	5,025
1902	187	308 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	18,112	13,191	2,712

The small expenditure on Local Fund roads during 1901 is due to the fact that many of the roads were repaired by famine labour charged to Imperial Funds. In 1902, a year of local scarcity, the Local Funds undertook extensive repairs with a view to relieving distress by employment of labour.

Statement No. 18.

*Expenditure incurred during the famines of 1891-92 and 1898-00,
in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1891-92.		1898-00.
	1	2	3
Relief works (including establishments, dependants, kitchens and hospitals)	12,87,890	31,87,000	
Civil kitchens ... ... ... ...	...	2,00,000	
Village relief (gratuitous and home labour)	1,02,739	1,28,000	
Poor houses ... ... ... ...	...	75,000	
Civil establishments, contingencies, etc.,	25,757	71,000	
Remission of Land Revenue	46,085	390	
Suspension of Land Revenue	1,03,714	4,81,423	
Advances under the Land Improvement Loans' Act, XIX of 1883	3,39,775	1,91,842	
Advances under the Agriculturist's Loans' Act, XII of 1884	2,69,079	2,58,050	
Miscellaneous ... ...	...	8,000	
Amount given from the Indian Famine Charitable Relief Fund under object IV ... ...	...	1,64,161	
Total ...	21,25,639	47,64,866	

In 1891-92 the cost of village kitchens and poor-houses is included in the figures for "Gratuitous relief." They were used to a very limited extent, and cost only Rs. 434 and Rs. 3,394 respectively.

Of the Land Revenue suspended during the 1898-00 and the 1900-01 famines, Rs. 2,55,000 were remitted later.

LEGISLATION AND JUSTICE.

Statement No. 19.

Criminal Justice—Work done by Courts in Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.		Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year. 1902.
	1	2	3	4
<i>Magistrates' Courts.</i>				
Persons tried	8,941·9	8,224·2	7,293	
Persons acquitted or discharged	5,148·3	2,871·2	2,321	
Persons convicted	3,793·0	5,353·0	4,972	
Cases disposed of	4,659·4	5,409·2	4,932	
<i>Courts of Sessions.</i>				
Persons tried	30·1	64·2	40	
Persons acquitted or discharged	6·4	22·1	26	
Persons convicted	23·7	42·1	14	
Cases disposed of	19·8*	17·6	20	

* Average for 7 years only.

Statement No. 20.
Criminal Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra by offences.

Particulars.	AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1890.		AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1900.		YEAR 1902.	
	Number of persons tried.	Percent age of convictions.	Number of persons tried.	Percent age of convictions.	Number of persons tried.	Percent age of convictions.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
For offences against persons and property ...	5,519·7	21·1	3,866·7	38·8	3,086	46·1
For other offences against the Indian Penal Code	699·0	36·7	360·4	46·5	270	35·9
For offences against Special and Local Laws	2,782·8	86·7	4,074·9	91·2	3,997	87·1
Total	9,001·5	42·6	8,302·0	65·0	7,353	68·1

The slight discrepancies in figures between this and the last statement are due to the inclusion in it of a number of persons tried in miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code. It is according to the Annual Judicial Statements Nos. 2 and 3, while Statement No. 19 is according to Annual Statement No. 4.

Statement No. 21.
Civil Justice—Courts and suits instituted in Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.		Average for ten years ending 1900.		Year 1902.
	1	2	3	4	
<i>Subordinate Courts, Civil and Revenue.</i>					
Suits for money or moveable property	2,675·2	2,930·2	3,190	
Title and other suits	376·1	264·4	317	
Rent suits	557·0	401·7	451	
<i>Small Cause Courts.</i>					
Suits for money or moveable property	5,072·0	4,888·0	4,700·0	
Title and other suits	
<i>District Courts.</i>					
Suits for money or moveable property	·1	·3	·1	
Title and other suits	·1	...	...
Rent suits	

Suits for money or moveable property tend to rise owing to general indebtedness increasing during the famine. Civil litigation in general is reverting to its pre-famine figures.

Statement No. 22.

Civil Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year 1902.
1	2	3	4
Suits for money or moveable property ...	8,317.0	7,824.5	7,981
Title and other suits	370.5	261.4	318
Rent suits	557.9	461.7	461
Total ...	9,282.3	8,550.6	8,750

Statement No. 28.

Revenue and expenditure (in thousands) from 1880-81 to 1899-00, and for 1902-03 (in rupees) in Ajmer-Merwāra.

Heads of Revenue.	Average of ten years ending 1890.		Average of ten years ending 1900.		Heads of Expenditure.	Average of ten years ending 1890.		Average of ten years ending 1900.	
	1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
Imperial.									
Land Revenue	401.5	385.7	263.9		Land Revenue	101.3	97.4	92.0	
Opium	115.5	103.6	130.6		Forest... ..	15.2	16.1	15.5	
Salt	150.0	130.0	130.0		Interest	4.1	130.5	117.1	
Stamps	215.2	221.5	147.6		Law and Justice (Courts)	72.1	93.0	95.5	
Excise	106.2	114.2	121.6		Jaiks	26.7	22.2	32.9	
Assessed taxes	38.4	76.9	57.2		Police	85.6	89.4	90.4	
Forest	9.1	14.7	11.0		Education	43.4	46.2	53.2	
Interest	19.0	29.1	230.7		Medical	15.1	19.0	18.6	
Law and justice	32.1	21.2	22.6		Superannuation and Pension, etc., General		52.6	95.7	
Education	1.8	6.4	11.8		Ecclesiastical	10.7	11.4	12.5	
Public works	12.4	18.5	16.2		Famine Relief		38.2	...	
Miscellaneous...	6.2	14.5	23.0		Public Works Refunds and drawbacks.	84.5	313.0	247.7	
.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..		Miscellaneous.	5.2	12.8	2.0	
.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..			36.0	49.2	71.5	
Total Imperial Revenue	1,110.4	1,156.3	1,186.2		Total Imperial Expenditure	500.2	991.9	949.9	
Local.									
Incorporated Local Funds	73.7	70.4	112.0		Incorporated Local Funds	69.4	75.3	80.9	
Excluded Local Funds	58.6	71.6	60.0		Excluded Local Funds	59.6	71.2	65.9	
Municipal Funds	155.4	208.5	241.0		Municipal Funds	154.3	209.1	217.2	
Total Local Receipts	287.7	353.5	413.0		Total Expenditure	283.3	355.6	364.0	
Grand Total Receipts	1,398.1	1,509.8	1,599.2		Grand Total Expenditure	783.5	1,347.5	1,313.9	

Decrease under most heads of income in columns 3 and 4 is due to the famines of the period 1891-1902. Opium receipt consists of duty on

Receipts.

cheats exported principally to the Punjab. From 1880-81 to 1903 only estimated figures of value of salt consumed (Rs. 1,50,000) have been entered. The excise figures for 1902-03 shown here do not tally with those in Statement No. 29. In this total—which is according to Financial Statement No. 42—certain balances from the preceding years have been included.

Assessed taxes.—In 1880-1890 the average was worked out on 10 years, but Income Tax only commenced in 1886-87. Increase in income from "Interest" in 1902-03 is on account of interest from takāvi advances made during the famine.

"Miscellaneous" include Customs, Registration, Police, Medical, Pensions, Stationery and Printing, Post Office, etc. In 1902-03 the receipts from Customs were Rs. 13,035, but as in the preceding two decades they averaged below Rs. 10,000 they have been included under "Miscellaneous."

Incorporated Local Funds include the District Fund, Dispensary Fund, Pound Fund and *Patwār* Fund. The increase in 1902-03 is due to the inclusion of the recently sanctioned Government grant of Rs. 23,000 towards the *Patwār* and District Funds, and to the recovery of cesses suspended during famine. Excluded Local Funds include the Nasīrābād Cantonment Fund, Police Clothing Fund, Police *Chanda* Fund, *Chankidāri* Fund, Rājputāna Veterinary School Fund, Rājputāna Native Hospital Assistants' Reserve Fund, and the Mayo College Fund. Increase in Municipal Funds is due, among other causes, to an increasing population and the raising of limit of octroi refunds.

Expenditure.

For several years in the decade 1880-90 "Law and Justice" figures were included in "Land Revenue." Hence partly increase in the former and decrease in the latter in the succeeding decade. "Interest" is on account of promissory notes. The item commenced from 1889-90, so there was only one year on which to calculate the 10 years' average.

"Superannuation Pensions, etc."—The amount is shown under this head since 1892-93 only.

"Public Works."—These figures are shown separately only since 1883-84. Recent increase is due to famine works.

"Miscellaneous" includes Meteorology, Stamps, Excise, Assessed taxes, Registration, Post Office, Opium assignment, Minor departments, Stationery and Printing, Customs Administration, Civil Works and Settlement charges. Settlement charges, amounting to Rs. 25,000, were only incurred between 1882 and 1884.

Statement No. 24.

Land Revenue (in rupers) in khālsa villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Year.	AJMER.				MERWĀRA.			
	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1880-81	1,10,848	1,10,559	188	101	33,334	33,302	32	...
1881-82	1,10,801	1,10,536	186	29	80,658	80,654	4	...
1882-83	1,10,550	1,10,460	29	101	80,728	80,488	..	240
1883-84	1,10,662	1,10,340	195	127	80,832	80,104	..	728
1884-85	1,15,031	1,14,853	163	15	83,210	82,052	..	1,154
1885-86	1,29,888	1,28,473	15	..	90,013	89,742	431	440
1886-87	1,22,320	1,22,313	7	..	90,031	89,539	444	48
1887-88	1,20,661	1,20,649	15	..	90,703	90,677	..	26
1888-89	1,31,993	1,31,380	685	30	94,014	93,982	32	..
1889-90	1,28,451	1,28,360	..	94	1,01,809	1,01,803	5	...
Total ...	11,91,253	11,89,373	1,383	497	8,25,331	8,21,743	948	2,640
Average	1,91,125.3	1,18,937.3	188.3	49.7	82,533.1	82,174.3	94.8	264.0
1890-91	1,34,610	1,33,331	62	1,167	1,01,808	96,323	..	5,485
1891-92	1,00,204	58,110	..	42,094	1,07,297	50,409	2	47,886
1892-93	1,53,811	86,271	3,975	63,565	1,49,697	70,201	..	79,496
1893-94	1,95,772	1,58,570	33,105	4,097	1,81,307	1,25,451	..	55,856
1894-95	1,31,878	1,30,790	..	1,088	1,57,401	1,23,662	266	33,473
1895-96	1,27,150	1,26,905	..	185	1,35,018	1,30,413	287	4,818
1896-97	1,27,931	1,27,732	..	179	1,05,804	1,02,172	3,592	100
1897-98	1,25,069	1,24,939	..	130	1,01,646	1,01,505	..	141
1898-99	1,24,943	1,16,802	..	8,141	1,01,687	73,137	..	28,550
1899-1900	1,17,323	57,968	69	59,280	1,30,006	16,073	..	1,14,023
Total ...	13,38,691	11,21,548	37,211	1,79,932	12,71,821	8,98,846	4,147	3,69,828
Average	1,33,869.1	1,12,154.8	3.721	17,993.2	1,27,182.1	89,834.6	414.7	36.982.8
1900-01	1,73,538	70,095	...	97,443	2,15,569	49,682	...	1,65,887
1901-02	2,13,912	1,17,306	..	96,516	2,07,433	77,264	..	1,90,169
1902-03	2,13,763	77,187	50,816	70,730	2,91,715	39,035	1,44,702	1,07,078

The large arrears for 1891-92 and 1892-93 in Ajmer, and in 1891-92, 1892-93, 1893-94 and 1894-95 in Merwāra were due to the famine of 1891-92. The great famine of 1898-1900, and the famine year of 1901-1902 in Merwāra are responsible for the out-standing balances of recent years. The remissions of 1902-03 may be noticed.

Statement No. 25.

The water revenue (in rupees) in khālsa villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Years.	AJMER.				MERWĀRA.				Remarks.
	Demand including balance of previous year	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	Demand including balance of previous year	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1880-81	31,126	31,126	...	...	25,527	25,105	352	70	
1881-82	22,628	22,628	...	...	25,221	25,150	9	62	
1882-83	24,671	24,674	...	...	29,751	28,418	194	1,139	
1883-84	31,902	31,845	57	...	33,190	31,327	...	2,163	
1884-85	22,011	21,921	...	87	29,263	26,825	1,621	817	
1885-86	33,351	33,334	...	...	31,889	31,138	457	291	
1886-87	30,216	30,216	...	...	30,911	30,216	698	...	
1887-88	26,690	26,510	...	180	28,197	28,367	30	...	
1888-89	31,138	31,138	...	...	30,673	30,673	...	...
1889-90	29,187	29,487	...	...	35,273	35,273	...	...
Total ..	2,86,537	2,86,213	57	267	3,03,398	2,95,492	3,361	4,545	
Average	28,653.7	28,621.3	5.7	26.7	30,339.8	29,549.2	336.1	454.5	
1890-91	38,194	37,682	...	516	31,001	30,193	...	3,808	
1891-92	13,281	9,330	...	3,951	29,315	22,693	...	5,640	
1892-93	23,610	18,978	849	3,813	31,037	21,879	782	8,996	
1893-94	42,479	38,926	1,981	1,572	49,745	42,257	1,463	6,025	
1894-95	35,655	35,150	...	505	42,060	38,540	...	3,520	
1895-96	30,068	30,019	...	19	39,897	39,630	...	197	
1896-97	31,938	31,762	...	176	32,617	32,120	197	...	
1897-98	28,560	28,560	...	...	33,856	33,804	...	52	
1898-99	37,312	30,651	...	2,658	31,843	21,001	...	8,839	
1899-00	25,878	9,320	...	16,552	30,276	6,800	180	23,296	
Total ..	3,10,009	2,77,417	2,880	29,762	3,54,277	2,91,282	2,622	60,378	
Average	31,000.9	27,741.7	283.0	2,976.2	35,427.7	29,128.2	262.2	6,037.8	
1900-01	39,352	22,800	...	16,682	48,626	15,697	...	32,929	
1901-02	53,731	39,319	...	14,381	72,735	31,989	...	40,746	
1902-03	12,357	21,214	8,074	12,180	68,011	14,412	27,188	26,111	

Vide notes on Statement No. 24.

Statement No. 26.

Land Revenue (in rupees) from the istimrārdārs of Ajmer district.

Years.	Demand includ- ing balance of last year.	Collection.	Remission.	Outstanding balance at end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1880-81...	1,25,004	1,25,004	...
1881-82...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...
1882-83...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...
1883-84...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...
1884-85...	1,24,734	1,24,359	375
1885-86...	1,25,109	1,24,653	456
1886-87...	1,25,190	1,25,150	40
1887-88...	1,24,774	1,24,774	...
1888-89...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...
1889-90...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...
Total	12,48,481	12,47,610	871
Average	1,24,848·1	1,24,761·0	87·1
1890-91...	1,24,734	1,24,607	37
1891-92...	1,24,771	1,18,053	6,718
1892-93...	1,31,452	1,18,402	552
1893-94...	1,37,232	1,33,361	3,871
1894-95...	1,18,606	1,17,979	627
1895-96...	1,15,302	1,15,193	169
1896-97...	1,14,904	1,14,704	100
1897-98...	1,14,836	1,14,685	150
1898-99...	1,14,735	1,14,131	604
1899-1900	1,15,339	82,050	33,289
Total	12,11,970	11,53,255	57,918
Average	1,21,197·0	1,15,825·5	5,791·8
1900-01...	1,48,024	95,023	52,401
1901-02...	1,07,136	1,17,616	49,518
1902-03...	1,04,253	1,04,154	60,099

Before 1894-95 the annual fixed revenue from *istimrārdārs* was Rs. 1,24,734-9-11. In that year Rs. 10,000, paid annually by Shāhpur Durbār, were, under the sanction of the Government of India, transferred to the head "Tribute," as paid by other Native States in Rājputāna. The annual fixed demand is now Rs. 1,14,734-9-11.

Statement No. 27.

The assessment of the khālsa variable villages (in rupees) according to Mr. Whiteway's Settlement Report, by circles and tāhsils, for Ajmer-Merwāra.

Name of Circle.	Number of Villages.	ASSESSMENT.			REMARKS.	
		Revenue.	Details of included water Revenue.			
			Variable.	Fixed.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A.		
Ajmor	Variable ...	3	3,780	...	126 0	
	Fixed ..	13	29,792	413	712 1	
Gangwāna	Variable ...	26	23,038	1,602	1,377 6	
	Fixed ..	8	5,316	...	58 2	
Rajgarh	Variable ...	9	10,422	1,976	608 4	
	Fixed ..	17	23,770	3,332	1,029 15	
Rāmsar	Variable ...	23	23,907	5,307	1,032 13	
	Fixed ..	34	38,363	12,380	1,685 5	
Pushkar	Variable ...	...	...	...	...
	Fixed ..	9	7,237	...	...
Total	Fixed ...	81	1,04,478	16,075	3,485 7	
Ajmer Tāhsil.	Variable ...	61	61,147	8,885	3,144 7	
	Total ...	142	1,65,625	24,960	6,629 14	
Beawar	...	134	41,917	9,151	6,708 9	
Chāng	...	46	8,005	1,161	1,135 9	
Shāmgārh	...	61	21,350	1,180	3,410 9	
Total Beawar Tāhsil	...	241	71,872	11,492	11,254 11	
Bhailan	...	25	11,485	914	3,495 13	
Dewair	...	35	22,735	182	825 5	
Todgarh	...	27	27,910	1,406	1,888 9	
Total Todgarh Tāhsil	...	87	61,430	2,452	6,209 11	
Total Ajmor...	...	142	1,65,625	24,960	6,629 14	
Total Beawar	...	241	71,872	11,492	11,254 11	
Total Todgarh Tāhsil	...	87	61,430	2,452	6,209 11	
Grand Total	...	470	2,98,927	38,904	24,094 4	

In the Merwāra villages the Land revenue is fixed : they are only variably assessed in respect of the water revenue. The Ajmer villages, shown as variable, have a variable land revenue, which may or may not be combined with a fixed or variable water revenue. Of the 61 variable villages shown in this Statement 24 have since been given a fixed assessment,

Statement No. 28.

The area (in acres) of each circle in each taluk according to Mr. Whiteman's settlement in Ajmer-Merwara.

Taluk.	Circles.	Excluded.				Assessable Area.						Total Assessable.				
		Uncultivated.				Cultivated.										
		Total Area.	Barren.	Rain-water free.	Total.	Cultivable.	Fallow.	Total.	Well.	Tank.	Total.	Abi.	Dry.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ajmer	...	53,93	21,518	3,358	21,853	9,073	4,367	13,140	5,950	83	1,204	13,432	14,656	20,700	31,140	
Gangwana	...	75,405	26,345	6,415	32,760	7,787	9,287	17,074	4,028	853	4,887	1,366	19,318	20,884	25,571	
Pushkar	...	20,781	6,128	5,154	8,282	6,155	1,303	7,766	820	201	1,021	934	2,784	3,718	42,645	
Rajgarh	...	62,656	21,068	2,209	23,277	7,782	5,351	13,335	5,225	1,203	0,433	1,986	17,827	19,813	12,499	
Ramer	...	1,40,901	35,537	11,409	46,946	38,602	16,249	54,931	5,790	5,975	11,765	1,313	25,606	27,419	20,246	
Total Ajmer Taluk	..	3,58,796	1,10,596	25,522	1,36,118	69,699	36,539	1,06,238	21,822	8,328	30,150	7,303	78,987	86,290	39,379	
Total Ajmer Taluk at 1875	settlement	3,59,424	1,11,803	31,480	1,42,783	89,703	18,018	1,07,721	18,553	8,365	26,918	7,746	74,256	82,002	2,16,641	
Betwar	...	77,197	39,231	303	39,534	4,580	1,716	6,245	4,016	5,525	9,511	4,632	17,202	21,824	31,368	
Chaugan	...	46,807	38,890	5	38,805	1,172	463	1,610	1,172	618	1,790	1,033	3,519	4,572	37,663	
Shamgar	...	79,014	63,657	95	63,752	2,862	722	3,381	2,800	1,116	3,916	3,094	4,878	7,762	8,002	
Total Betwar Taluk	..	2,03,018	1,41,688	403	1,42,091	8,614	2,905	11,519	7,991	7,259	15,250	8,759	25,399	34,158	15,262	
Total Betwar Taluk at 1875	settlement	2,09,692	1,46,234	391	1,46,625	18,016	3,285	21,301	6,466	7,690	14,156	7,770	19,840	27,610	11,673	
Bhailan	...	45,553	39,337	95	39,432	721	550	1,571	1,509	1,233	2,832	312	2,676	3,018	5,850	
Deyair	...	49,169	37,216	250	37,465	2,783	742	3,525	4,091	254	4,345	103	3,729	3,834	7,121	
Todgarh	...	78,042	63,530	131	63,601	3,134	803	3,037	4,285	1,213	5,502	433	4,508	4,912	11,701	
Total Todgarh Taluk	..	1,72,764	1,39,082	476	1,39,558	6,688	2,095	8,733	9,979	2,700	12,679	881	10,913	11,794	24,473	
Total Todgarh Taluk at 1875	settlement	2,23,297	1,91,212	479	1,91,691	9,152	1,724	10,576	8,469	2,406	10,875	922	8,933	9,855	20,730	
Total Ajmer-Merwara (now)	...	7,34,578	3,91,866	26,401	4,17,767	84,951	41,539	1,26,490	89,792	18,287	58,079	16,943	1,15,299	1,32,242	1,90,821	
Total Ajmer-Merwara at 1875 settlement	...	7,92,413	4,48,749	32,350	4,81,099	1,16,871	23,027	1,39,898	38,488	18,461	51,949	16,433	1,08,029	1,19,467	1,71,416	
															31,314	

Statement No. 29.

Revenue under head "Excise" in rupees from 1880-81 to 1902-03.

Years.	Liquor.	Opium.	Drugs.	Fines and forfeitures.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Deduct amount credited to trust accounts.	Revenue as in Finance Statement No. 25.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1880-81	44,044	1,716	3,675	115	...	49,550	2,834	46,716
1881-82	57,941	2,146	3,485	17	...	63,589	232	63,357
1882-83	71,652	2,761	4,816	289	...	79,518	250	79,268
1883-84	77,427	8,034	4,810	26	...	90,347	275	90,072
1884-85	1,05,607	13,635	5,931	256	...	1,25,429	300	1,25,129
1885-86	90,032	9,710	5,431	56	...	1,05,229	...	1,05,229
1886-87	1,10,294	9,206	5,130	27	...	1,24,957	...	1,24,957
1887-88	1,57,099	7,380	5,900	3	389	1,70,771	...	1,70,771
1888-89	61,155	10,430	5,375	197	4,486	81,623	...	81,623
1889-90	1,56,650	7,925	4,185	...	5,744	1,74,504	...	1,74,504
Total ...	9,31,901	72,993	49,038	986	10,599	10,65,517	3,891	10,61,626
Average ...	93,190·1	7,299·3	4,903·8	98·6	1,059·9	1,06,551·7	389·1	1,06,162·6
1890-91	87,704	9,270	7,085	19	4,920	1,08,998	...	1,08,998
1891-92	1,36,997	8,483	6,740	...	4,920	1,57,090	...	1,57,090
1892-93	1,10,330	8,842	7,270	9	5,640	1,32,091	..	1,32,091
1893-94	82,226	5,839	6,110	64	5,640	99,879	...	99,879
1894-95	91,035	6,221	5,425	74	5,080	1,08,435	..	1,08,435
1895-96	99,226	6,785	7,603	...	5,880	1,19,494	...	1,19,494
1896-97	91,040	7,785	8,295	...	5,880	1,13,000	...	1,13,000
1897-98	87,239	8,236	8,937	3	5,880	1,10,345	...	1,10,345
1898-99	86,368	6,142	5,176	...	6,475	1,04,161	...	1,04,161
1899-00	67,338	6,762	7,065	...	7,094	88,259	...	88,259
Total ...	9,39,508	74,315	69,756	169	58,009	11,41,752	...	11,41,752
Average ...	98,950·3	7,431·5	6,975·6	16·9	58,00·9	1,14,175·2	..	1,14,175·2
1900-01	75,464	6,983	8,792	...	7,091	98,930	...	98,930
1901-02	95,453	11,731	10,474	...	7,012	1,14,670	...	1,14,670
1902-03	76,681	21,446	11,104	..	7,091	1,16,322	...	1,16,322

Columns 2, 3, and 4.—Fluctuation due in general to level of prosperity among the people.

The opium farm and vend fees are now for the whole district instead of only for municipal and cantonment areas, as before introduction of the opium rules in 1900.

Column 5.—Now only forfeitures are entered under "Excise" revenue. Fines inflicted by magistrates are credited to "Law and Justice."

Column 6.—Denotes the distillery rent and establishment charges realized from the contractor. The "Sadar" distillery system was introduced in 1887.

Column 8.—Figures shown up to 1885 are on account of sums due to Mārwār-Merwāra and Mewār-Merwāra. The present settlement was made with Mewār in 1881-82 and with Mārwār in 1885.

Statement No. 30.

Income and expenditure of District Board of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
Income from:—			
Land Revenue
Provincial rates	...	20,849	20,081
Interest	...	280	294
Education	...	1,690	1,920
Medical	...	3,364	6,162
Scientific, &c.	...	986	1,022
Miscellaneous	...	2,532	2,227
Civil Works	...	527	1,705
Pounds	...	850	1,710
Ferries
Total Income	...	80,578	85,121
Expenditure on:—			
Refunds
Land Revenue
General Administration	...	990	1,289
Education	...	6,424	8,284
Medical	...	4,011	6,277
Scientific, &c.	...	341	408
Public Works	...	8,540	18,667
Civil Works	...	647	2,114
Miscellaneous	...	6,657	4,502
Total Expenditure	...	27,610	36,541
			41,188

Provincial rates.—In 1902-03 include Rs. 8,800 on account of contribution from Government.

Income.

Medical.—In 1902-03, increase is due to inclusion of Rs. 26,426 on account of "Victoria Memorial" subscriptions.

Under "Miscellaneous" in 1902-03 are included Rs. 4,515 on account of refund of arrear pension contributions.

Statement No. 31.

Income and expenditure of the Ajmer Municipality.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ostroi	1,10,075	1,16,617	1,39,862
Tax on houses and lands ... ... ...	...	...	...
Other taxes ... ... ...	...	...	...
Rents	7,352	4,890	3,845
Loans ... ... ...	...	23,800	...
Other sources	26,304	48,979	39,844
Total Income	1,43,731	1,94,286	1,88,551
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes	34,559	38,752	41,190
Public safety	16,330	18,962	20,139
Water supply and drainage:—			
(a) Capital	1,228	26,496	25
(b) Maintenance	183	8,645	11,342
Conservancy	24,289	32,203	30,300
Hospitals and Dispensaries	1,141	3,181	3,826
Public Works	9,300	11,621	9,297
“ instruction ”	3,633	4,409	5,271
Other heads	45,631	40,017	35,523
Total Expenditure ...	1,36,344	1,84,286	1,56,913

Loans include Rs. 2,18,000 borrowed from Government in 1892 for the Foy Sagar water scheme and Rs. 20,000 borrowed in 1897 towards payment of compensation for land taken up for the same tank.

On the side of income under “other sources” are included conservancy receipts (other than taxes), fees from markets and slaughter-houses, miscellaneous sales and income from garden produce. Under “Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes” the largest item is octroi refunds.

The high average of capital expenditure on water supply and drainage between 1891-1900 was due to the construction of the Foy Sagar reservoir during the period.

Under “other heads” of expenditure the chief items are interest on loans, repayments of loans and expenditure on public gardens.

Statement No. 32.

Income and expenditure of the Beācar Municipality.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1891-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ootroi	39,698	39,184	53,823
Tax on houses and lands ... ... ...	...	...	...
Other taxes ... ... ... ... ...	...	...	...
Rents	519	860	1,246
Loans ... ... ... ... ...	...	...	...
Other sources	5,774	9,481	1,937
Total Income ...	45,991	49,525	57,016
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes	23,972	18,603	29,263
Public safety	5,109	5,793	6,072
Water supply and drainage:—			
(a) Capital ... ... ... ... ...	...	963	...
(b) Maintenance...	124	1,269	1,603
Conservancy	3,689	5,455	7,360
Hospital and Dispensaries	1,400	1,626	3,248
Public Works	2,604	5,120	4,838
Public instruction	3,659	4,286	5,387
Other heads	3,065	6,597	2,425
Total Expenditure ...	48,616	49,712	60,196

The income under "other sources" for 1891-1900 reaches so high an average because it includes sales of Government paper, amounting to Rs. 58,244-12-7 in the 10 years.

Octroi refunds form the largest item in "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes." The refund limit was raised to Rs. 2 in 1901-02, leading to a considerable increase in the net income from octroi.

"Other heads" includes expenditure on arboriculture and public gardens and on fairs.

Statement No. 33.

Income and expenditure of the Kekri Municipality.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.		Year.
		1889-90	1891-1900	
	1	2	3	4
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ootroi	6,387	9,182	12,970
Tax on houses and lands
Other taxes
Rents	411	783	1,382
Loans
Other sources	820	1,147	522
Total Income	...	7,618	11,112	14,874
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes	2,458	4,069	6,146
Public safety	198	492	1,668
Water supply and drainage :—				
(a) Capital	32	32	...
(b) Maintenance	95	219
Conservancy	319	504	1,121
Hospitals and Dispensaries	248	412	553
Public Works	685	1,578	421
Public instruction	483	844	1,214
Other heads	2,556	2,664	2,640
Total Expenditure	...	6,979	10,690	13,982

The increase in octroi income in 1902-03 is due to the large imports of grains, gur and ghee, and to the local scarcity.

Under "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes" are included "octroi refunds."

Statement No. 34.

Police of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
Supervising Staff.			
District Superintendent	...	1	1
Inspectors	...	3	3
Subordinate Staff.			
Sub-Inspectors	...	11	18
Head Constables	...	65	*68
Constables	...	308	356
Mounted Constables	...	40	40
Municipal Police and Cantonment Police.			
Head Constables	..	15	17
Constables	..	138	174
European Sergeants	1
Total Expenditure on above Police in Rs.	...	86,423	1,07,328
Rural Police.			
(a) In Khāla and Jāgīr villages	...	+	205
(b) In Istimrāri villages	...	+	191
Expenditure on Rural Police in Rs. :-			
(a) In Khāla and Jāgīr villages	..	+	11,044
(b) In Istimrāri villages	...	+	9,564

* Including a Cashier.

† Figures not forthcoming.

Statement No. 35.

Police cognizable crimes of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Average of 5 years ending 1901.	1902.
1	2	3
Number of cases reported	4,699	3,328
" " decided in the Criminal Courts	3,445	2,161
" " ending acquittal or discharge	237	277
" " ending in conviction	3,208	1,884

Average for the five years ending 1901 was high owing to the famine and increase of petty crime.

Statement No. 36.

Jail of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
Number of Central Jails	1	1	1
Number of District Jails ... ... ...	...	...	...
Number of subsidiary Jails (lock-ups) ...	3	3	3
<i>Average daily Jail Population :—</i>			
(a) Males ... { In Central Jails	405.13	391.32	520.48
In other Jails ... ...	...	...	..
(b) Females ... { In Central Jails	24.23	16.06	20.08
In other Jails ... ...	...	...	...
Total	429.36	407.38	540.56
Rate of Jail mortality per mille	4.66	27.00	29.60
Expenditure on Jail maintenance in rupees...	18,769	26,686	25,385
Cost per Prisoner in rupees	43.15.9	65.8.0	46.15.4
Profits on Jails' manufactures in rupees ...	2,883	3,472	3,881
Earning per Prisoner in rupees	6.11.5	8.8.4	8.12.7

The increased mortality per mille in 1891 and 1902 was due to the fever epidemics of those years.

Statement No. 37.

College, School and Scholars of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Institutions.	1883-84.			1890-91.			1902-03.		
	Number of Institutions.	SCHOLARS.		Number of Institutions.	SCHOLARS.		Number of Institutions.	SCHOLARS.	
		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Public.									
Arts Colleges ...	1	225	...	1	411	...	1	266	...
<i>Secondary Schools :—</i>									
Upper Secondary (High) ...	2	415	...	3	1,049	...	5	1,493	74
Lower Secondary (Middle) ...	8	678	5	8	788	...	9	898	...
<i>Primary Schools :—</i>									
Upper Primary schools ...	49	2,894	121	47	2,912	170	50	2,497	346
Lower Primary schools ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools ...	2	17	6	2	20	4	1	9	...
Total of Public Institutions ...	62	4,169	132	61	5,180	174	66	5,163	420
Private.									
Advanced ...	30	1,084	25	33	1,168	...	19	434	16
Elementary ...	55	1,732	191	83	2,384	303	71	2,221	1,404
Grand Total ...	147	6,995	348	177	8,732	567	156	7,818	1,840

The increase of private institutions and pupils in 1890-91 was due to the correct classification of the Mission schools in Todgarh *tahsil*, which had previously been included in the list of village schools.

Statement No. 38.

University results of Ajmer-Merwāra.

PASSES IN—	1880-81.	1890-91.	1902-03.	
	1	2	3	4
Matriculation	4	15	23	
First or Intermediate Examinations in Arts or Science...	2	1	10	
Ordinary Bachelors' Degrees ... ... ...	...	...	8	
Higher and Special Degrees ... ... ...	...	...	...

The B.A. class at Ajmer College was started in 1896-97.

Statement No. 39.

Cost of Education in Ajmer-Merwāra.

PARTICULARS.	EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS MAINTAINED OR AIDED BY PUBLIC FUNDS IN 1902-03 FROM				
	Imperial Revenues.	District and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts and Professional Colleges	23,539	2,580	4,553	1,447	32,119
Training and Special Schools	1,262	...	...	..	1,262
Secondary Boys' Schools ..	4,954	8,224	4,058	6,331	23,567
Primary Boys' Schools ...	4,687	6,751	1,951	84	13,373
Girls' Schools	2,718	600	2,399	2,180	7,897
Total ..	37,060	18,155	12,961	10,042	78,218

Statement No. 40.

Medical—Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
Hospitals, etc.			
Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries	7	7	7
Average daily number of :—			
(a) In-door patients	28.22	27.42	48.71
(b) Out-door patients	231.32	281.52	414.39
Income in rupees from :—			
(a) Government payments	3,869	4,890	6,853
(b) Local and Municipal	900	1,435	2,475
(c) Fees, endowments and other sources	2,616	2,796	5,803
Expenditure in rupees on :—			
(a) Establishment	4,197	5,116	6,426
(b) Medicines, diet, buildings, etc. ...	3,549	4,122	6,320
Lunatic Asylums :—			
Number of Asylums	1	1	1
Average daily number of :—			
(a) Criminal lunatics ... ... ...	... 50	... 50	... 1.01
(b) Other lunatics ... ... ...	... 50	... 50	... 1.01
Income in rupees from :—			
Government payments	113	183	203
Expenditure in rupees on :—			
(a) Establishment	84	132	120
(b) District building, etc.	29	51	83
Vaccination :—			
Population among which vaccination was carried on	4,60,722	5,42,358	4,76,912
Number of successful operations	4,483	12,226	12,179
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	9.62	22.54	25.54
Total expenditure in rupees on vaccination	839	1,549	2,267
Cost per successful case in pies	36	23	36

There is no separate lunatic asylum in Ajmer-Merwāra. Lunatics are kept in the Ajmer Central Jail, from which, if necessary, they are transferred to the Lahore Lunatic Asylum.